

UNIT 5

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UNIT 5

Vocabulary

Celebrations

1. Write the numbers of the pictures next to the correct word:

Dance is number

Give a present is number.....

Celebrate is number.....

Sing is number

Decorate a room is number.....

Wear a costume is number.....



2. Look at the names of the celebrations. **How do you celebrate?** Write 4 sentences with the words from exercise 1 and an adverb of frequency:

Example: At Christmas I never sing

(Per Nadal) At Christmas I

(Per Pasqua) At Easter I

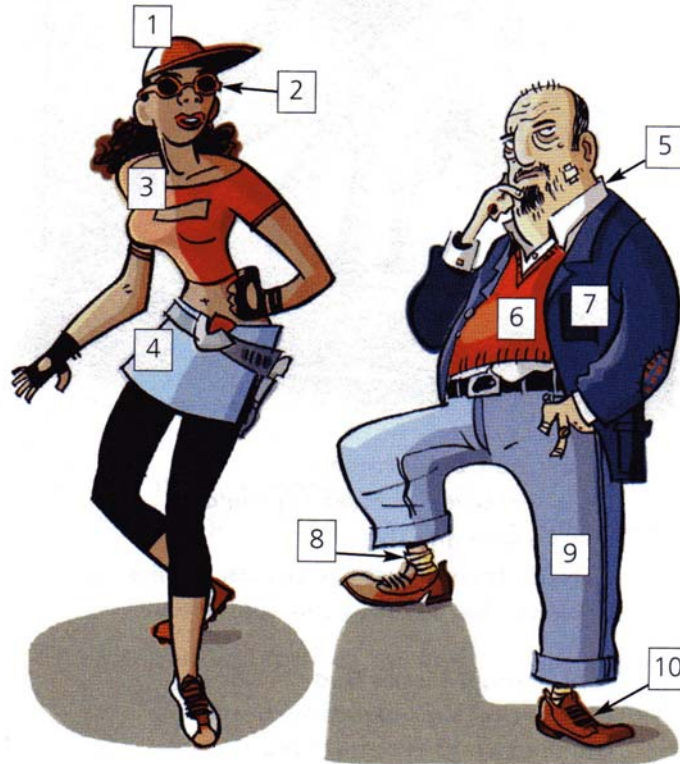
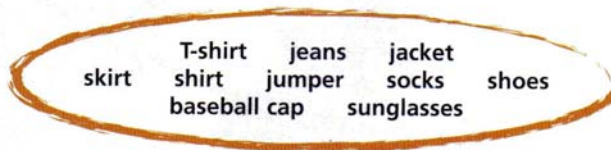
(Per Cap d' Any) On New Year's Eve I

(Pel meu aniversari) On my birthday I

.....









Clothes

3. Write the word for clothes next to the number of the picture. Choose from the words below:



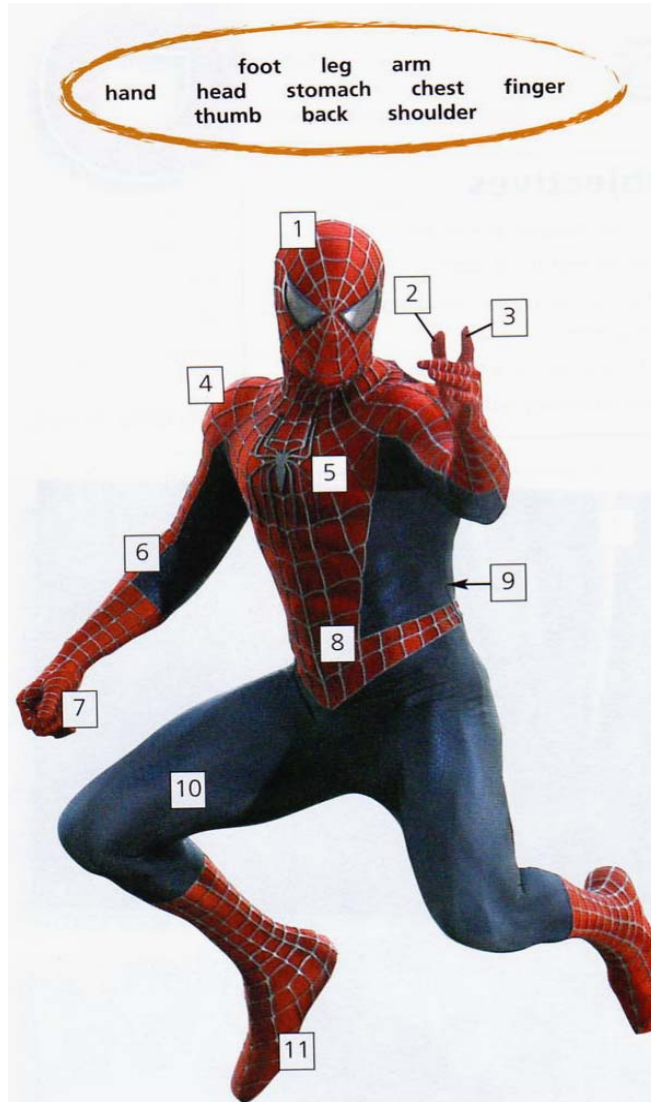
More clothes

4. Look and learn. Then write the words in your language :

 boots _____	 coat _____	 dress _____	 hat _____
 tracksuit _____	 trainers _____	 trousers _____	 umbrella _____

Parts of the body

5. Match the parts of the body with the words below and write next to the correct number :











6. Look at the picture of the monster. Read the sentences and write T (true) or F (false):

- a. The monster has got two ears.....
- b. It has got three eyes.....
- c. It has got two heads.....
- d. It has got six arms.....
- e. It has got four legs.....
- f. It has got seven fingers.....
- g. It has got four hands.....




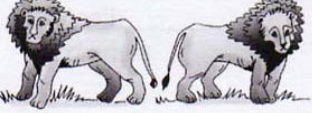




7. Circle the parts of the body in the pictures:

<p>1.  face ♦ eye ♦ ear ♦ arm</p>	<p>5.  finger ♦ leg ♦ feet ♦ arm</p>
<p>2.  nose ♦ mouth ♦ feet ♦ toe</p>	<p>6.  arm ♦ hand ♦ leg ♦ elbow</p>
<p>3.  head ♦ hair ♦ leg ♦ elbow</p>	<p>7.  nose ♦ mouth ♦ ear ♦ leg</p>
<p>4.  finger ♦ face ♦ mouth ♦ teeth</p>	<p>8.  ear ♦ face ♦ toe ♦ eye</p>

8. Complete the sentences about the animals. Use the words in the box:

mouth ♦ six ♦ four ♦ feet ♦ ears ♦ two

	<p>1. A zebra has got _____ legs.</p>
	<p>2. An elephant has got two _____ .</p>
	<p>3. Three gorillas have got _____ arms.</p>
	<p>4. _____ lions have got eight legs.</p>
	<p>5. A dolphin has got one _____ .</p>
	<p>6. Four kangaroos have got eight _____</p>

Presentation

9. Look at the picture of a family at home. Read the sentences and translate them into Catalan:



Revise these verbs:

- write a letter : escriure una carta
- ride a bicycle : anar amb bicicleta
- sit : seure / estar assegut
- drink : beure
- play: jugar
- watch TV : mirar la tele

Example : Dad is writing a letter. / *El papa està escrivint una carta*

1. Pam is riding a bicycle. /
2. Mum is sitting on an armchair. /
3. Elaine and Ruth are drinking milk. /
4. Greg is playing football with Mike. /
5. Mum is watching TV. /

GRAMMAR : Present Continuous

Read this chart very carefully. It is a new tense to speak about the present time.

AFFIRMATIVE	NEGATIVE	INTERROGATIVE
I am eating You are eating He is eating She is eating It is eating We are eating You are eating They are eating	I'm not eating You aren't eating He isn't eating She isn't eating It isn't eating We aren't eating You aren't eating They aren't eating	Am I eating ... ? Are you eating ... ? Is he eating ... ? Is she eating ... ? Is it eating ... ? Are we eating ... ? Are you eating ... ? Are they eating ... ?
TIME EXPRESSIONS at the moment now right now today	SPELLING RULES study ⇒ studying write ⇒ writing stop ⇒ stopping	SHORT ANSWERS Yes, I am. No, they aren't.

Utilitzem el **Present Continuous** per parlar d'allò que està passant en aquest moment.

10. Choose the right option to make these sentences grammatically correct:

1. I **am studying / is studying** English now
2. Jane **is playing / are playing** with her computer
3. Claudia and Nancy **are singing / is singing** songs
4. Dave **is playing / am playing** football
5. You **isn't reading / aren't reading** a comic
6. The students **are walking / is walking** to school today
7. I **amn't watching / 'm not watching** TV right now
8. They **aren't eating / isn't eating** in class

11. Complete with the correct full form (long form) **affirmative or negative** of the Present Continuous:

1. They(sit) in the classroom now
2. I(not study) for an exam today
3. She(go) to the gym at the moment
4. My friends(not write) an e-mail now
5. We(not wear) a uniform
6. Monica and Janet(not sleep)
7. Today it(not rain)
8. You(look) at a beautiful picture

READING : **“Night World : a wildlife park”**
 “ Món nocturn : Un park de vida salvatge ”

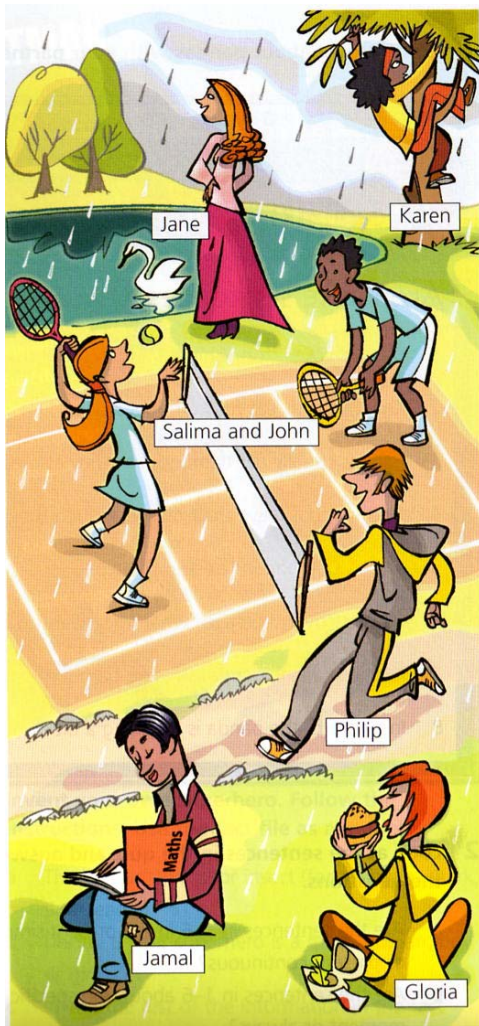
12. Read the text and underline (*subratlla*) the verbs in the Present Continuous : affirmative and negative. Then read it again with the help of the “New vocabulary”.

In this picture we're inside but it's raining! It's a simulation of a tropical storm. I'm covering my ears because the toucans and other birds are making a lot of noise. We aren't wearing our jackets in this photo because it's always 28°C in here. That's the same temperature as in the jungle.



<u>New vocabulary:</u>	<i>inside</i> : a dins	<i>cover</i> : tapar, cobrir	<i>here</i> : aquí
	<i>rain</i> : ploure	<i>make a noise</i> : fer soroll	<i>same</i> : mateix
	<i>storm</i> : tempesta	<i>wear</i> : portar posat (roba)	<i>jungle</i> : selva

13. Look at the picture and decide if the following sentences are **true (T)** or **false (F)** :



1. Philip is wearing a tracksuit
2. Jane is walking
3. Salima and John are playing golf.....
4. Jamal is studying Maths.....
5. Gloria is eating a sandwich.....
6. Karen is writing a letter.....
7. Philip is running
8. It isn't raining.....
9. Jamal is sitting on a chair.....
10. Jane is looking at the lake.....

14. Put the words in order to make **questions** in the Present Continuous and then **write short answers** according to the picture in exercise 13:

1. Karen / sleeping / is / ? /
?
2. the guitar / ? / playing / Salima and John / are /
?
3. on the grass / are / sitting / ? / Jamal and Gloria
?
4. Philip / is / riding a bicycle / ? /
?
5. is / boots / wearing / Jane / ? /
?

Plural nouns

1. We normally form plural nouns by **adding -s** to the singular :

SINGULAR

one apple
a student
one boy

PLURAL

two apples
some students
three boys

2. But we form some plural nouns **differently**:

a) *we add -es to the singular :*

SINGULAR

one bus
a dress
one sandwich
one box
a dish
one tomato

PLURAL

two buses
some dresses
five sandwiches
ten boxes
some dishes
three tomatoes

b) *we change " consonant + final -y " into - ies :*

SINGULAR

family
country

PLURAL

families
countries

c) *we change " - f / -fe " into -ves :*

SINGULAR

shelf
knife

PLURAL

shelves
knives

d) ***Irregular*** : every plural is different:

SINGULAR

one man
one woman
one child
one person
one tooth
one foot
one mouse
one fish
one sheep

PLURAL

two men (*dos homes*)
four women (*quatre dones*)
three children (*tres nens petits*)
ten **people** (*deu persones*)
five **teeth** (*cinc dents*)
two **feet** (*dos peus*)
six **mice** (*sis ratolins*)
seven **fish** (*set peixos*)
eight **sheep** (*vuit xais*)

Exercises on the plural nouns

15. Write the plural of these nouns in the correct column:

~~key~~ ♦ woman ♦ leaf ♦ lemon ♦ baby ♦ wife ♦ mouse ♦ potato ♦ city
watch ♦ sweet ♦ lady ♦ shelf ♦ dress ♦ man

-s	-es	-ies	-ves	Irregular
keys				

16. Now write the plural of the following nouns and then translate the expressions into Catalan:

<u>SINGULAR</u>	<u>PLURAL</u>	<u>TRANSLATION of the plural</u>
A child	three .....	.....
One foot	two .....	.....
One banana	five.....	.....
One person	four.....	.....
A fish	seven.....	.....
One knife	six.....	.....
One car	two.....	.....
A match	four .....	.....
One bus	five .....	.....
One tomato	seven .....	.....
A strawberry	ten.....	.....
A man	three.....	.....
A sheep	six.....	.....

17. In each pair of words one is the correct plural of the noun and one is the wrong plural. Underline the correct plural noun:

- | | |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------|
| a. mouses / mice | f. storys / stories |
| b. teeth / teeths | g. womans/ women |
| d. dictionarys / dictionaries | h. pizzas / pizzes |
| c. potatos/ potatoes | i. persons / people |
| d. boys / boies | j. policemans / policemen |

ORDINAL NUMBERS

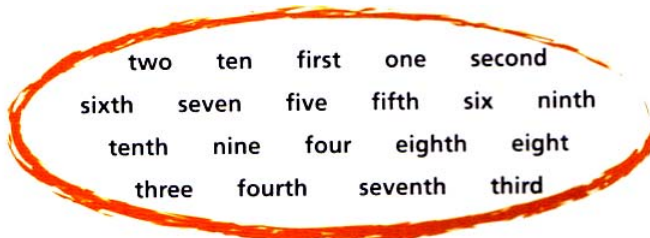
Study the following chart of ordinal numbers which are used to talk about the dates in English:

Ordinal numbers: dates

31st October = the thirty-first of October

1st	first	11th	eleventh
2nd	second	12th	twelfth
3rd	third	13th	thirteenth
4th	fourth	14th	fourteenth
5th	fifth	15th	fifteenth
6th	sixth	20th	twentieth
7th	seventh	21st	twenty-first
8th	eighth	22nd	twenty-second
9th	ninth	30th	thirtieth
10th	tenth	31st	thirty-first

18. Complete the two lists of numbers: cardinal numbers in the left list and ordinal numbers in the list on the right:



CARDINAL NUMBERS

one

.....

ORDINAL NUMBERS

first

.....

19. Match the ordinal numbers with the words:

thirteenth thirty-first twenty-second
twelfth twentieth thirtieth twenty-fifth
eleventh twenty-first twenty-third



- a.....
- b.....
- c.....
- d.....
- e.....
- f.....
- g.....
- h.....
- i.....
- j.....

WRITING**Linking words : and, but, because****Connectors o conjuncions : i, però , perquè**

Els connectors o conjuncions són paraules amb les quals unim les frases.

- Amb la conjunció **and** (**i** en català) enllacem oracions o idees semblants:

I'm wearing jeans **and** a red T-shirt

- La conjunció **but** (**però** en català) uneix idees o paraules contradictòries entre sí:

I love football **but** I hate basketball

- La conjunció **because** (**perquè** en català) serveix per explicar la raó o cause d'alguna cosa:

We are studying **because** we've got an exam

20. Underline the correct linking word from each given pair :

- Ruth isn't at school *but* / *because* she's in France
- I'm listening to music *and* / *but* I'm studying for the test
- I've got a new dress *because* / *but* I haven't got nice shoes
- I'm running to school *and* / *because* I'm late ("faig tard")
- He's drinking coffee *because* / *and* he's reading the newspaper
- I want his autograph *but* / *because* he's famous
- I want to go home *because* / *but* I don't want to walk
- This kitchen is big *and* / *but* the living room is very small
- I like basketball very much *and* / *because* I watch it on TV

READING Read the text . How much can you understand?




Pop stars on TV

Pop Idol, **Popstars** and **Fame Academy** are British TV programmes. They're very popular competitions for young pop singers. Millions of people watch the finals of these competitions. The winners sing and dance at concerts and on TV, they make CDs, and become famous! In England, one of the singers from the first series of **Pop Idol** is now a famous star in real life. His name is Gareth Gates.

Pop Idol also exists in America, South Africa, and other countries. The name of the American programme is **American Idol**. Five important TV channels exist in Britain. They are BBC1, BBC2, ITV, Channel 4 and Channel 5. **Popstars** is on ITV. **American Idol** is on Fox TV.

PROGRESS CHECK 5

Celebrations

1 Complete the verbs.

- 1 d_n_e
- 2 d__o_a_e a _o_m
- 3 c_l___a_e
- 4 w__r a c_s_u_e
- 5 g__e _r_s_n__
- 6 s__g

Clothes

2 Put the letters in order to make the names of clothes.

- a snaje
- b cakejt
- c seablalb pac
- d hosse
- e cosks
- f mejpur

- a.....
- b.....
- c.....
- d.....
- e.....
- f.....

Parts of the body

3 Complete the parts of the body with the correct vowel (a, e, i, o, u).

- a h_nd
- b th_mb
- c _rm
- d ch_st
- e f_ng_r

Present continuous: affirmative and negative

4 Look at the picture. Complete Pete's description with the words in the box.

aren't eating are visiting 'm is



We're (a) _____ the zoo. I (b) _____ watching the monkeys with my father. The monkeys (c) _____ eating fruit, they're (d) _____ cakes. My sister, Helen, (e) _____ giving a banana to the gorilla. Two monkeys (f) _____ playing with a video camera.

Present continuous – questions

5 Complete the questions about the picture in exercise 4 with the Present Continuous form of the verbs in brackets. Then answer the questions according to the picture:

QUESTIONS

- a What _____ the monkeys _____ (eat)?
- b _____ Helen _____ (give) a sandwich to the gorilla?
- c _____ it _____ (rain)?
- d _____ Pete _____ (wear) a shirt?
- e What _____ Tom _____ (watch)?

ANSWERS

- a.....
- b.....
- c.....
- d.....
- e.....

Plural of nouns

6. Look at the picture. Count and write the plural of the given nouns:

baby • strawberry • ~~apple~~ • sandwich
woman • orange

1. one <u>apple</u> .	4. four
2. two	5. five
3. three	6. six

